# Sacramento Scene: California's Master Plan for **Career Education**

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## **Executive Summary**

In December 2024, California introduced the Master Plan for Career Education to prepare learners for the evolving workforce. The plan focuses on enhancing career pathways, hands-on learning, and improving access and affordability across K-12, higher education, and workforce development. Key initiatives include a statewide planning body, a "career passport," expanded career pathways, affordable education, and support for diverse entry points like libraries and prisons. Prioritizing underserved groups, such as disabled adults and justice-involved individuals, the plan allocates \$100 million for local collaborations. Strategies like <u>Credit for Prior Learning</u> (CPL) and revising job descriptions aim to lower barriers to workforce entry. Governor Newsom underscored the importance of local input and enhanced data systems in creating an equitable career education ecosystem.

# **Background**

California faces significant income disparities, with the top 10% of earners making ten times more than the bottom 10%. This gap is partly due to increased earnings among educated workers, while wages for those without college degrees have declined. The state's educational framework, established in the 1960s, was designed for a labor market requiring minimal formal education. However, the modern economy demands new strategies to address rapidly changing workforce needs, including the rise of artificial intelligence and the necessity for continuous skill development.

# **Current Challenges**

Despite investments in various educational and training programs, these initiatives are often fragmented across multiple agencies and funding streams. This fragmentation leads to disjointed efforts, making it challenging for educators to secure necessary resources and for learners to find suitable training and job opportunities.

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## **Plan Objectives**

The <u>Master Plan</u> seeks to create a cohesive career education infrastructure that is forward-looking, equitable, accessible, and aligned with California's diverse needs. Recognizing that degree attainment cannot be the sole pathway to stable, well-paid work, the plan emphasizes the importance of practical experience and social capital. It also addresses financial barriers to education, particularly those exacerbated by California's high cost of living.

#### **Governor's Initiative**

In August 2023, Governor Gavin Newsom issued the <u>Freedom to Succeed Executive Order</u>, calling for a new <u>Master Plan for Career Education</u>. The directive urges state agencies and educational institutions to enhance equitable access to well-paying jobs by developing education and training pathways responsive to the economy's emerging needs. These pathways aim to provide all Californians, from new job seekers to experienced workers seeking career changes, with opportunities for high-paying and fulfilling careers that do not necessarily require college degrees.

### Conclusion

The Master Plan for Career Education outlines a comprehensive framework to align California's education and workforce systems with the needs of a rapidly evolving economy. By strengthening talent pipelines, it aims to support economic growth and build more resilient communities across California.

